

Geometry (E)
Chapter 9 Review

Name: KEY Period: _____

1.) Simplify the following radicals.

a.) $\sqrt{72}$

$$\boxed{6\sqrt{2}}$$

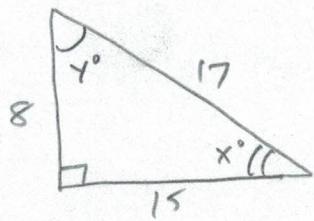
b.) $\sqrt{128}$

$$\boxed{8\sqrt{2}}$$

c.) $\sqrt{280}$

$$\boxed{2\sqrt{70}}$$

2.) Find the measure of all three angle in an 8-15-17 triple.



$$x = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{8}{17}\right)$$

or

$$x = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{15}{17}\right)$$

or

$$x = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{8}{15}\right)$$

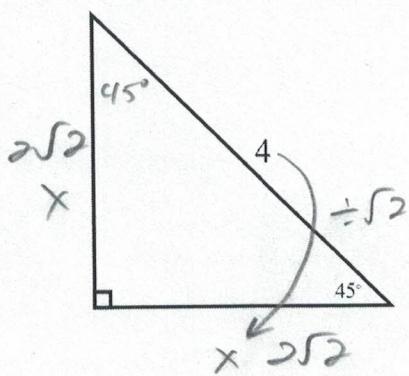
$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \\ \end{array} \right\} x = 28.1^\circ$$

$$y = 180 - 90 - 28.1$$

$$y = 61.9$$

$$\boxed{28.1^\circ, 61.9^\circ, 90^\circ}$$

3.) Find the missing side lengths of the triangle below. Then, find the perimeter rounded to the nearest tenth.



$$x = \frac{4}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \sqrt{2}$$

$$x = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\boxed{x = 2\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\text{PERIMETER} = 2\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{2} + 4$$

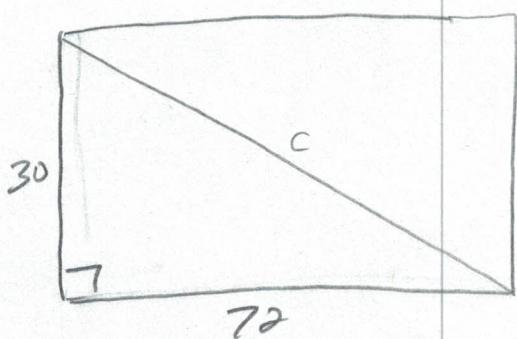
$$= 2.828 + 2.828 + 4$$

$$= 9.656854249\dots$$

$$\boxed{P = 9.7}$$

Perimeter: $\boxed{9.7}$

4.) Find the length of one of diagonals of a rectangle with side lengths of 30 and 72.



METHOD 1

$$30^2 + 72^2 = c^2$$

$$900 + 5184 = c^2$$

$$6084 = c^2$$

$$c = \sqrt{6084}$$

$$\boxed{c = 78}$$

METHOD 2

$$(5-12-13) \times 6$$

$$30-72-78$$

$$\boxed{78}$$

5.) Use the right triangles below to find the following:

a.) $m\angle U = \boxed{45^\circ}$

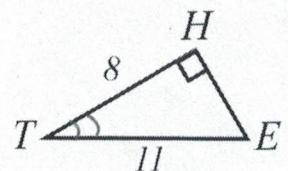
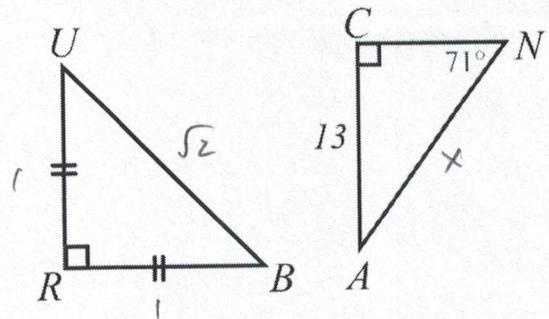
b.) $m\angle A = \boxed{19^\circ}$ $90 - 71 = 19^\circ$

c.) $\sin \angle U = \boxed{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}}$ $\frac{O}{H} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

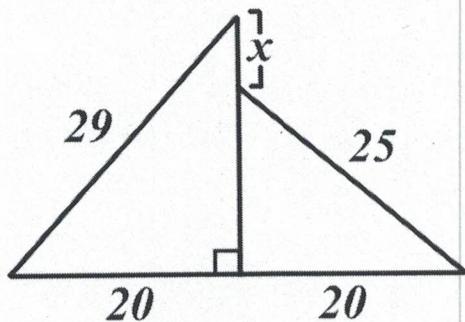
d.) $\tan \angle B = \boxed{1}$ $\frac{O}{A} = \frac{1}{1}$

e.) $m\angle T = \boxed{43.3^\circ}$ $\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{8}{11}\right)$

f.) $\overline{AN} = \boxed{13.7}$ $\sin 71^\circ = \frac{13}{x}$
 $x = \frac{13}{\sin 71^\circ}$

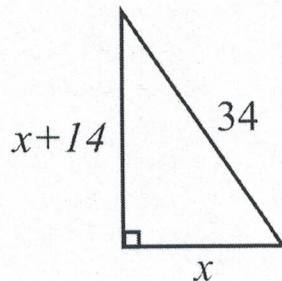


6.) Find the length of the segment marked by the variable x.



$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Left triangle: } 20^2 + b^2 = 29^2 \\ & b = 21 \quad (3-4-5) \times 5 \\ & \text{Right triangle: } a^2 + 7^2 = 20^2 \\ & a = 15 \quad 21 - 15 = \underline{\underline{6}} \\ & x = \boxed{6} \end{aligned}$$

7.) Challenge: Use the Pythagorean Theorem and factoring to find the side lengths of the right triangle below.
You must show your work (no guess and test!).



$$\begin{aligned} & \text{METHOD 1} \\ & \text{TRIPLE!!} \\ & (8-15-17) \times 2 \\ & 16-30=34 \\ & x=16 \quad \underline{\underline{}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{METHOD 2 (HARDER)} \\ & x^2 + (x+14)^2 = 34^2 \\ & x^2 + x^2 + 28x + 196 = 1156 \\ & 2x^2 + 28x - 960 = 0 \\ & x^2 + 14x - \underline{\underline{480}} = 0 \\ & x^2 + 30x - 16x - 480 = 0 \\ & x(x+30) - 16(x+30) = 0 \\ & (x+30)(x-16) = 0 \\ & x = -30, \boxed{16} \end{aligned}$$

- $\frac{480}{1,480}$
- 2, 240
- 3, 160
- 4, 120
- 5, 96
- 6, 80
- 8, 60
- 10, 48
- 12, 40
- $\boxed{16, 30}$